





- 1. Ordering, Directing, Commanding
 - "Don't say that"
 - "You've have got to deal with reality"
 - "You need to apologize"

2. Warning or Threatening

- "If you don't start listening you are going to lose your job"
- "This is the last time you are going to get away with that"

3. Giving Advice, Making Suggestions, Providing Solutions

- "What I would do is..."
- "Why don't you..."
- "Have you ever tried..."

4. Persuading with Logic, Arguing, Lecturing

- "Yes, but..."
- "You know how many times I have heard this same excuse"

5. Moralizing or Preaching

- "You really ought to..."
- "You really shouldn't smoke, it's bad you and for your family."

6. Judging, Criticizing, Directing, Blaming

- "It's your own fault."
- "You are being so selfish."
- "I can't believe you didn't know better."

7. Agreeing, Approving, Praising

- "You are absolutely right."
- "That's what I would do."

8. Shaming, Ridiculing, Name-Calling

- "That was really stupid"
- "You should be ashamed of yourself"
- "How could you have done such a thing?"

Interpreting or Analyzing

- "You don't really mean that."
- "You know what the real issue is, don't you?"

10. Reassuring, Sympathizing, Consoling

- "It's okay, it's not that bad."
- "Don't worry, everything will be alright"

11. Questioning or Probing

- "How are you going to manage that?"
- "Doesn't that upset you?"

12. Withdrawing, Distracting, Humoring, Changing the Subject

- "Can we talk about that some other time?"
- "That reminds me of a time when I ..."